

scribed in section 1033 of this title shall be covered into the Treasury of the United States as miscellaneous receipts, except that the proceeds from sales of mineral interests which were a part of or derived from the assets transferred pursuant to the transfer agreements with State rural rehabilitation corporations shall be credited to the appropriate corporation account.

(Sept. 6, 1950, ch. 897, § 5, 64 Stat. 770.)

CODIFICATION

Section was not enacted as part of the Bankhead-Jones Farm Tenant Act which constitutes a major part of this chapter.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1033, 1035, 1038, 1039 of this title.

§ 1038. Regulations; delegations of authority

The Secretary may make such rules and regulations and such delegations of authority as he may deem necessary to carry out the provisions of sections 1033 to 1039 of this title.

(Sept. 6, 1950, ch. 897, § 6, 64 Stat. 770.)

CODIFICATION

Section was not enacted as part of the Bankhead-Jones Farm Tenant Act which constitutes a major part of this chapter.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1033, 1035, 1037, 1039 of this title.

§ 1039. Time for filing purchase applications

No application for the purchase of mineral interests under sections 1033 to 1039 of this title shall be filed until ninety days after September 6, 1950.

(Sept. 6, 1950, ch. 897, § 7, 64 Stat. 770.)

CODIFICATION

Section was not enacted as part of the Bankhead-Jones Farm Tenant Act which constitutes a major part of this chapter.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1033, 1035, 1037, 1038 of this title.

§ 1040. Farmers' Home Administration funds account

When authorized by appropriation or other law, funds of the Farmers' Home Administration available for administrative expenses may be placed in a single account.

(Aug. 3, 1956, ch. 950, § 9(b), 70 Stat. 1034.)

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Department of Agriculture Organic Act of 1956, and not as part of the Bankhead-Jones Farm Tenant Act which constitutes a major part of this chapter.

CHAPTER 34—SUGAR PRODUCTION AND CONTROL

§ 1100. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Section, act Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, § 1, 61 Stat. 922, provided that this chapter may be cited as the Sugar Act of 1948, and expired on Dec. 31, 1974.

A prior section, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, § 1, 50 Stat. 903, provided that this chapter may be cited as the Sugar Act of 1937, and expired on Dec. 31, 1947.

TERMINATION DATE

Section 412, formerly § 411, of act Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, 61 Stat. 933, as amended by act Sept. 1, 1951, ch. 379, § 5, 65 Stat. 320; renumbered § 412 and amended by act May 29, 1956, ch. 342, §§ 17, 18, 70 Stat. 221; July 6, 1960, Pub. L. 86-592, § 1, 74 Stat. 330; Mar. 31, 1961, Pub. L. 87-15, § 1, 75 Stat. 40; July 13, 1962, Pub. L. 87-535, § 16, 76 Stat. 166; Nov. 8, 1965, Pub. L. 89-331, § 12(5), 79 Stat. 1280; Oct. 14, 1971, Pub. L. 92-138, § 18(a), 85 Stat. 390; Oct. 22, 1986, Pub. L. 99-514, § 2, 100 Stat. 2095, provided that: "The powers vested in the Secretary under this Act [this chapter] shall terminate on December 31, 1974, or on March 31 of the year of termination of the tax imposed by section 4501(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 [formerly IRC 1954] [section 4501(a) of Title 26] whichever is the earlier date, except that the Secretary shall have power to make payments under title III [subchapter III of this chapter]—

"(1) under programs applicable to the crop year 1974 and previous crop years, if the powers vested in the Secretary otherwise terminate on December 31, 1974, or

"(2) under programs applicable to the crop years preceding the calendar year in which the tax imposed under section 4501(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 [formerly I.R.C. 1954] terminates, if the powers vested in the Secretary otherwise terminate before December 31, 1974."

SUBCHAPTER I—DEFINITIONS

§ 1101. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Section, acts Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, title I, § 101, 61 Stat. 922; May 29, 1956, ch. 342, §§ 1-4, 70 Stat. 217; June 25, 1959, Pub. L. 86-70, § 4, 73 Stat. 141; July 6, 1960, Pub. L. 86-592, § 4, 74 Stat. 331; Oct. 14, 1971, Pub. L. 92-138, § 2, 85 Stat. 379, related to definitions and expired on Dec. 31, 1974.

A prior section, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title I, § 101, 50 Stat. 903, relating to similar subject matter, expired on Dec. 31, 1947.

SUBCHAPTER II—QUOTA PROVISIONS

§§ 1111 to 1122. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Section 1111, acts Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, title II, § 201, 61 Stat. 923; May 29, 1956, ch. 342, § 5, 70 Stat. 217; July 13, 1962, Pub. L. 87-535, § 2, 76 Stat. 156; Nov. 8, 1965, Pub. L. 89-331, § 2, 79 Stat. 1271; Oct. 14, 1971, Pub. L. 92-138, § 3, 85 Stat. 379, related to annual consumption estimate in the continental United States, the price of objective, and definitions of parity index and wholesale price index and expired on Dec. 31, 1974.

A prior section 1111, acts Sept. 1, 1938, ch. 898, title II, § 201, 50 Stat. 904; Oct. 10, 1940, ch. 839, § 2, 54 Stat. 1093, relating to similar subject matter, expired on Dec. 31, 1947.

Section 1112, acts Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, title II, § 202, 61 Stat. 924; Sept. 1, 1951, ch. 379, § 1, 65 Stat. 318; May 29, 1956, ch. 342, §§ 6-8, 70 Stat. 217-219; July 13, 1962, Pub. L. 87-535, § 3, 76 Stat. 156; July 19, 1962, Pub. L. 87-539, § 2(a), (b), 76 Stat. 169; Nov. 8, 1965, Pub. L. 89-331, § 3, 79 Stat. 1271; Oct. 14, 1971, Pub. L. 92-138, § 4, 85 Stat. 380, related to establishment or revision of quotas and expired on Dec. 31, 1974.

A prior section 1112, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title II, § 202, 50 Stat. 905, relating to similar subject matter, expired on Dec. 31, 1947.

Section 1113, acts Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, title II, § 203, 61 Stat. 925; July 6, 1960, Pub. L. 86-592, § 4, 74 Stat. 331, related to consumption estimate in Hawaii and Puerto Rico and to quotas and expired on Dec. 31, 1974.

A prior section 1113, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title II, §203, 50 Stat. 905, relating to similar subject matter, expired on Dec. 31, 1947.

Section 1114, acts Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, title II, §204, 61 Stat. 925; Sept. 1, 1951, ch. 379, §2, 65 Stat. 319; May 29, 1956, ch. 342, §9, 70 Stat. 219; July 13, 1962, Pub. L. 87-535, §4, 76 Stat. 160; July 19, 1962, Pub. L. 87-539, §2(c), 76 Stat. 169; Nov. 8, 1965, Pub. L. 89-331, §4, 79 Stat. 1275; Oct. 14, 1971, Pub. L. 92-138, §5, 85 Stat. 383, related to revision of proration upon productive deficiency of quota area and expired on Dec. 31, 1974.

A prior section 1114, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title II, §204, 50 Stat. 905, relating to similar subject matter, expired on Dec. 31, 1947.

Section 1115, acts Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, title II, §205, 61 Stat. 926; May 29, 1956, ch. 342, §10, 70 Stat. 219; Aug. 28, 1958, Pub. L. 85-791, §28, 72 Stat. 950; July 6, 1960, Pub. L. 86-592, §4, 74 Stat. 331; July 13, 1962, Pub. L. 87-535, §5, 76 Stat. 160; Nov. 8, 1965, Pub. L. 89-331, §5, 79 Stat. 1276; Oct. 14, 1971, Pub. L. 92-138, §6, 85 Stat. 384, related to allotments of quotas or prorations and expired on Dec. 31, 1974.

A prior section 1115, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title II, §205, 50 Stat. 906, relating to similar subject matter, expired on Dec. 31, 1947.

Section 1116, acts Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, title II, §206, 61 Stat. 927; July 13, 1962, Pub. L. 87-535, §6, 76 Stat. 161; Nov. 8, 1965, Pub. L. 89-331, §6, 79 Stat. 1277; Oct. 14, 1971, Pub. L. 92-138, §7, 85 Stat. 384, related to products and mixtures containing sugar and expired on Dec. 31, 1974.

A prior section 1116, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title II, §206, 50 Stat. 907, related to temporary sugar quotas until sugar quotas for calendar year 1937 could be established, which was to be within 60 days after enactment of section.

Section 1117, acts Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, title II, §207, 61 Stat. 927; Sept. 1, 1951, ch. 379, §3, 65 Stat. 319; May 29, 1956, ch. 342, §§11, 12, 70 Stat. 219, 220; July 13, 1962, Pub. L. 87-535, §7, 76 Stat. 161; July 19, 1962, Pub. L. 87-539, §2(d), 76 Stat. 170; Nov. 8, 1965, Pub. L. 89-331, §7, 79 Stat. 1277; Oct. 14, 1971, Pub. L. 92-138, §8, 85 Stat. 385, related to amount of quota to be filled by direct-consumption sugar and expired on Dec. 31, 1974.

A prior section 1117, acts Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title II, §207, 50 Stat. 908; Oct. 15, 1940, ch. 887, §§4, 5, 54 Stat. 1178, relating to similar subject matter, expired on Dec. 31, 1947.

Section 1118, acts Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, title II, §208, 61 Stat. 928; Sept. 1, 1951, ch. 379, §4, 65 Stat. 319; July 13, 1962, Pub. L. 87-535, §8, 76 Stat. 162, related to liquid sugar foreign quotas and expired on Dec. 31, 1974.

A prior section 1118, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title II, §208, 50 Stat. 908, relating to similar subject matter, expired on Dec. 31, 1947.

Section 1119, acts Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, title II, §209, 61 Stat. 928; July 6, 1960, Pub. L. 86-592, §4, 74 Stat. 331; July 13, 1962, Pub. L. 87-535, §9, 76 Stat. 162; Nov. 8, 1965, Pub. L. 89-331, §8, 79 Stat. 1278; Oct. 14, 1971, Pub. L. 92-138, §9, 85 Stat. 386, related to prohibited acts and expired on Dec. 31, 1974.

A prior section 1119, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title II, §209, 50 Stat. 908, relating to similar subject matter, expired on Dec. 31, 1947.

Section 1120, act Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, title II, §210, 61 Stat. 928, related to terminology of determinations and expired on Dec. 31, 1974.

A prior section 1120, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title II, §210, 50 Stat. 908, relating to similar subject matter, expired on Dec. 31, 1947.

Section 1121, acts Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, title II, §211, 61 Stat. 928; July 13, 1962, Pub. L. 87-535, §10, 76 Stat. 162; Oct. 14, 1971, Pub. L. 92-138, §10, 85 Stat. 386, related to credit against quota and expired on Dec. 31, 1974.

A prior section 1121, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title II, §211, 50 Stat. 909, relating to similar subject matter, expired on Dec. 31, 1947.

Section 1122, acts Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, title II, §212, 61 Stat. 929; July 13, 1962, Pub. L. 87-535, §11, 76 Stat. 163; Nov. 8, 1965, Pub. L. 89-331, §9(a), 79 Stat. 1278; Oct. 14,

1971, Pub. L. 92-138, §11, 85 Stat. 386, related to exceptions to quota provisions and expired on Dec. 31, 1974.

A prior section 1122, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title II, §212, 50 Stat. 909, relating to similar subject matter, expired on Dec. 31, 1947.

§ 1123. Repealed. Pub. L. 89-331, § 10, Nov. 8, 1965, 79 Stat. 1278

Section, act Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, title II, §213, as added July 13, 1962, Pub. L. 87-535, §12, 76 Stat. 163; amended July 19, 1962, Pub. L. 87-539, §2(e), 76 Stat. 170, made provision for import fees and set the amount and basis for such fees.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Jan. 1, 1965, pursuant to section 14 of Pub. L. 89-331.

SUBCHAPTER III—CONDITIONAL-PAYMENT PROVISIONS

§§ 1131 to 1137. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Section 1131, acts Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, title III, §301, 61 Stat. 929; May 29, 1956, ch. 342, §13, 70 Stat. 220; July 13, 1962, Pub. L. 87-535, §13(a), 76 Stat. 163, related to conditions of production and expired on Dec. 31, 1974.

A prior section 1131, acts Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title III, §301, 50 Stat. 909; June 25, 1940, ch. 423, 54 Stat. 571; Dec. 26, 1941, ch. 638, §2, 55 Stat. 872, relating to similar subject matter, expired on Dec. 31, 1947.

Section 1132, acts Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, title III, §302, 61 Stat. 930; May 29, 1956, ch. 342, §14, 70 Stat. 220; July 13, 1962, Pub. L. 87-535, §13(b), (c), 76 Stat. 163; Nov. 8, 1965, Pub. L. 89-331, §11, 79 Stat. 1278; Oct. 14, 1971, Pub. L. 92-138, §12, 85 Stat. 386, related to quantity of sugar and time for payments and expired on Dec. 31, 1974.

A prior section 1132, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title III, §302, 50 Stat. 910, relating to similar subject matter, expired on Dec. 31, 1947.

Section 1133, acts Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, title III, §303, 61 Stat. 930; Oct. 14, 1971, Pub. L. 92-138, §13, 85 Stat. 388, related to acreage abandonment and crop deficiency and expired on Dec. 31, 1974.

A prior section 1133, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title III, §303, 50 Stat. 911, relating to similar subject matter, expired on Dec. 31, 1947.

Section 1134, act Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, title III, §304, 61 Stat. 931, related to computation of payments and recipients thereof and expired on Dec. 31, 1974.

A prior section 1134, acts Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title III, §304, 50 Stat. 911; Dec. 26, 1941, ch. 638, §3, 55 Stat. 873, relating to similar subject matter, expired on Dec. 31, 1947.

Section 1135, act Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, title III, §305, 61 Stat. 932, related to cooperation with Secretary by certain agencies and expired on Dec. 31, 1974.

A prior section 1135, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title III, §305, 50 Stat. 912, relating to similar subject matter, expired on Dec. 31, 1947.

Section 1136, act Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, title III, §306, 61 Stat. 932, related to finality of Secretary's determinations and expired on Dec. 31, 1974.

A prior section 1136, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title III, §306, 50 Stat. 912, relating to similar subject matter, expired on Dec. 31, 1947.

Section 1137, acts Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, title III, §307, 61 Stat. 932; July 6, 1960, Pub. L. 86-592, §4, 74 Stat. 331; Oct. 14, 1971, Pub. L. 92-138, §14, 85 Stat. 388, related to territorial application of former subchapter III and expired on Dec. 31, 1974.

A prior section 1137, acts Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title III, §307, 50 Stat. 912; Dec. 26, 1941, ch. 638, §4(a), 55 Stat. 873, relating to similar subject matter, expired on Dec. 31, 1947.

SUBCHAPTER IV—ADMINISTRATIVE
PROVISIONS

§§ 1151 to 1161. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Section 1151, act Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, title IV, § 401, 61 Stat. 932, related to expenditures by Secretary and expired Dec. 31, 1974.

A prior section 1151, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title IV, § 401, 50 Stat. 912, relating to definitions with respect to excise taxes on sugar, expired on Dec. 31, 1947.

Section 1152, act Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, title IV, § 402, 61 Stat. 932; Nov. 8, 1965, Pub. L. 89-331, § 12(1), 79 Stat. 1279, related to authorization of appropriations and to availability of funds and expired on Dec. 31, 1974.

A prior section 1152, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title IV, § 402, 50 Stat. 913, relating to tax on the manufacture of sugar, expired on Dec. 31, 1947.

Section 1153, acts Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, title IV, § 403, 61 Stat. 932; Oct. 14, 1971, Pub. L. 92-138, § 15, 85 Stat. 388, related to rules and regulations, violations, publication of determinations, and independent weighmasters and expired on Dec. 31, 1974.

A prior section 1153, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title IV, § 403, 50 Stat. 913, relating to an import compensating tax, expired on Dec. 31, 1947.

Section 1154, acts Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, title IV, § 404, 61 Stat. 932; June 25, 1948, ch. 646, § 1, 62 Stat. 909; July 13, 1962, Pub. L. 87-535, § 14, 76 Stat. 166; Oct. 14, 1971, Pub. L. 92-138, § 16, 85 Stat. 389, related to court jurisdiction and expired on Dec. 31, 1974.

A prior section 1154, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title IV, § 404, 50 Stat. 914, relating to exportation of manufactured sugar and use of manufactured sugar in livestock feed or for distillation of alcohol, expired on Dec. 31, 1947.

Section 1155, acts Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, title IV, § 405, 61 Stat. 933; May 29, 1956, ch. 342, § 15, 70 Stat. 220, related to forfeitures and expired on Dec. 31, 1974.

A prior section 1155, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title IV, § 405, 50 Stat. 914, relating to collection of taxes, expired on Dec. 31, 1947.

Section 1156, act Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, title IV, § 406, 61 Stat. 933, related to duty to furnish information and penalty for noncompliance and expired on Dec. 31, 1974.

A prior section 1156, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title IV, § 406, 50 Stat. 914, relating to effective date of said title IV, expired on Dec. 31, 1947.

Section 1157, acts Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, title IV, § 407, 61 Stat. 933; May 29, 1956, ch. 342, § 16, 70 Stat. 220, related to prohibition of and penalty for sugar investments by officials and expired on Dec. 31, 1974.

Section 1158, acts Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, title IV, § 408, 61 Stat. 933; July 6, 1960, Pub. L. 86-592, § 3, 74 Stat. 330; Mar. 31, 1961, Pub. L. 87-15, § 3, 75 Stat. 40; July 13, 1962, Pub. L. 87-535, § 15, 76 Stat. 166; Nov. 8, 1965, Pub. L. 89-331, § 12(2)-(4), 79 Stat. 1279, 1280; Oct. 14, 1971, Pub. L. 92-138, § 17, 85 Stat. 389, related to suspension of quota and authorization provisions and expired on Dec. 31, 1974.

Section 1159, act Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, title IV, § 409, 61 Stat. 933, related to surveys and investigations by Secretary and to producer-processor and producer-labor contracts and expired on Dec. 31, 1974.

Section 1160, act Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, title IV, § 410, 61 Stat. 933, related to general conditions and factors affecting accomplishment of purposes of this chapter and publication of information and expired on Dec. 31, 1974.

Section 1161, act Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, title IV, § 411, added May 29, 1956, ch. 342, § 17, 70 Stat. 221, related to regulations to carry out international agreements restricting sugar importations and expired on Dec. 31, 1974.

SUBCHAPTER V—GENERAL PROVISIONS

§ 1171. Repealed. Pub. L. 89-554, § 8(a), Sept. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 649

Section, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, § 501, 50 Stat. 915, authorized Secretary of Agriculture to ap-

point and fix compensation of employees and make expenditures necessary to carry out Sugar Act of 1937, which expired on Dec. 31, 1947.

§§ 1172 to 1183. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Section 1172, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, § 502, 50 Stat. 915, related to annual appropriation and availability of funds, expired on Dec. 31, 1947, and was covered by section 402 of the Sugar Act of 1948, which was set out as former section 1152 of this title.

Section 1173, acts Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, § 503, 50 Stat. 915; Oct. 15, 1940, ch. 887, § 3, 54 Stat. 1178; Dec. 26, 1941, ch. 638, § 6, 55 Stat. 873; June 20, 1944, ch. 266, § 2, 58 Stat. 284, related to appropriation of funds for transfer to Commonwealth of Philippine Islands for use in economic adjustment and expired Dec. 31, 1947.

Section 1174, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, § 504, 50 Stat. 915, related to rules and regulations and fines for violations, expired on Dec. 31, 1947, and was covered by section 403 of the Sugar Act of 1948, which was set out as former section 1153 of this title.

Section 1175, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, § 505, 50 Stat. 915, related to court jurisdiction, expired on Dec. 31, 1947, and was covered by section 404 of the Sugar Act of 1948, which was set out as former section 1154 of this title.

Section 1176, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, § 506, 50 Stat. 915, related to forfeitures, expired on Dec. 31, 1947, and was covered by section 405 of the Sugar Act of 1948, which was set out as former section 1155 of this title.

Section 1177, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, § 507, 50 Stat. 916, related to duty to furnish information and to penalty for noncompliance, expired on Dec. 31, 1947, and was covered by section 406 of the Sugar Act of 1948, which was set out as former section 1156 of this title.

Section 1178, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, § 508, 50 Stat. 916, related to prohibition of and penalty for sugar investments by officials, expired on Dec. 31, 1947, and was covered by section 407 of the Sugar Act of 1948, which was set out as former section 1157 of this title. See section 7240 of Title 26, Internal Revenue Code.

Section 1179, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, § 509, 50 Stat. 916, related to Presidential powers during an emergency, expired on Dec. 31, 1947, and was covered by section 408 of the Sugar Act of 1948, which was set out as former section 1158 of this title.

Section 1180, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, § 510, 50 Stat. 916, specified laws which would become inapplicable to sugar on enactment of Sugar Act of 1937, and expired on Dec. 31, 1947.

Section 1181, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, § 511, 50 Stat. 916, related to surveys and investigations of producer-processor and producer-laborer contracts, expired on Dec. 31, 1947, and was covered by section 409 of the Sugar Act of 1948, which was set out as former section 1159 of this title.

Section 1182, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, § 512, 50 Stat. 916, related to general conditions and factors affecting accomplishment of purposes of the Sugar Act of 1937, expired on Dec. 31, 1947, and was covered by section 410 of the Sugar Act of 1948, which was set out as former section 1160 of this title.

Section 1183, acts Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, § 513, 50 Stat. 916; Oct. 15, 1940, ch. 887, § 1, 54 Stat. 1178; Dec. 26, 1941, ch. 638, § 1, 55 Stat. 872; June 20, 1944, ch. 266, § 1, 58 Stat. 283; July 27, 1946, ch. 685, § 1, 60 Stat. 706, specified that the powers of the Secretary under the Sugar Act of 1937 were to terminate on Dec. 31, 1947. Similar provisions as to termination under the Sugar Act of 1948 are contained in section 412 of act Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, 61 Stat. 933, set out as a note under former section 1100 of this title.

CHAPTER 35—AGRICULTURAL ADJUSTMENT ACT OF 1938

GENERAL PROVISIONS

- Sec.
1281. Short title.
1282. Declaration of policy.
1282a. Emergency supply of agricultural products
 (a) Establishment of prices to insure orderly, adequate and steady supply of products.
 (b) Adjustments in maximum price of products subject to any price control or freeze order or regulation to increase supply.
 (c) "Agricultural products" defined.
 (d) Implementation of policies to encourage full production in periods of short supply at fair and reasonable prices.

SUBCHAPTER I—ADJUSTMENT IN FREIGHT RATES, NEW USES AND MARKETS, AND DIS- POSITION OF SURPLUSES

1291. Adjustments in freight rates.
 (a) Complaints by Secretary of Agriculture; notice of hearings.
 (b) Secretary as party to proceedings.
 (c) Utilization of records, services, etc., of Department of Agriculture.
 (d) Cooperation with complaining farm associations.
1292. New uses and markets for commodities.
 (a) Regional research laboratories.
 (b) Acquisition of land for laboratories; donations.
 (c) Cooperation with governmental agencies, associations, etc.
 (d) Appropriation for purposes of subsection (a).
 (e) Repealed.
 (f) Appropriation to Secretary of Commerce.
 (g) Duty of Secretary.
1293. Transferred.

SUBCHAPTER II—LOANS, PARITY PAYMENTS, CONSUMER SAFEGUARDS, MARKETING QUOTAS, AND MARKETING CERTIFICATES

PART A—DEFINITIONS, LOANS, PARITY PAYMENTS, AND CONSUMER SAFEGUARDS

1301. Definitions.
 (a) General definitions.
 (b) Definitions applicable to one or more commodities.
 (c) Use of Federal statistics.
 (d) Exclusion of stocks of certain commodities.
1301a. References to parity prices, etc., in other laws after January 1, 1950.
1301b, 1302. Repealed.
1303. Parity payments.
1304. Consumer safeguards.
1305. Transfer of acreage allotments or feed grain bases on public lands upon request of State agencies.
1306. Projected yields; determination; base period.
1307. Limitation on payments under wheat, feed grains, and cotton programs for 1974 through 1977 crops.
1308. Limitation on payments under wheat, feed grains, upland cotton, extra long staple cotton, honey, and rice programs for 1987 through 1997 crops.
1308-1. Prevention of creation of entities to qualify as separate persons; payments limited to active farmers.

Sec.

- (a) Prevention of creation of entities to qualify as separate persons.
(b) Payments limited to active farmers.
1308-2. Schemes or devices.
1308-3. Foreign persons made ineligible for program benefits.
 (a) In general.
 (b) Corporations or other entities.
 (c) Prospective application.
1308-4. Education program.
 (a) In general.
 (b) Training.
 (c) Administration.
 (d) Commodity Credit Corporation.
1308-5. Treatment of multiyear program contract payments.
 (a) In general.
 (b) Limitation.
1308a. Cost reduction options.
 (a) Authority of Secretary to take action.
 (b) Reservation of Secretary's right to reopen or change contracts if producer agrees.
 (c) Purchase from other sources of commodities covered by nonrecourse loans.
 (d) Reduction in settlement price of nonrecourse loans.
 (e) Reopening of production control or loan programs to allow for payment in kind.
 (f) Other authorities of Secretary not affected.
1309. Normally planted acreage and target prices.
 (a) Authorized planted acreage for 1982 through 1995 crops of wheat and feed grains as prerequisite for loan, etc.; eligibility; determinations; records.
 (b) Established price payments.
 (c) Marketing quotas in effect for 1987 through 1995 crops of wheat; reduction in normally planted acreage as condition prerequisite for loan, etc.
1310. American agriculture protection program.
 (a) Determination of short supply; suspension of commercial export sales; parity price.
 (b) Duration of loan level.
 (c) "Commodity" defined.
1310a. Normal supply of commodity for 1986 through 1995 crops.

PART B—MARKETING QUOTAS

SUBPART I—MARKETING QUOTAS—TOBACCO

1311. Legislative findings.
1312. National marketing quota.
 (a) Proclamation of quota.
 (b) Announcement of amount of quota.
 (c) Referendum on quotas.
1313. Apportionment of national marketing quota.
 (a) Apportionment among States.
 (b) Allotment of quota among producing farms.
 (c) Allotment to previous nonproducing farms and small farms.
 (d) Transfer of farm marketing quotas.
 (e) Quota for 1938; minimum State allotments.
 (f) Increase of 1938 quota.
 (g) Conversion of national marketing quota into national acreage allotment.
 (h) Repealed.
 (i) Increase of marketing quotas and acreage allotments to meet demand.
 (j) Tobacco acreage allotments for 1956, 1957, and 1958.

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| <p>Sec.</p> <p>1314. Penalties.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(j) Old farm tobacco acreage allotment.</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">(a) Persons liable.</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">(b) Collection and deposit.</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">(c) Lien in favor of United States.</p> <p>1314-1. Limitation on sale of tobacco floor sweepings.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(a) Penalty.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(b) Assessment; notice and opportunity for hearing; determination.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(c) Relation to other law.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(d) Definitions.</p> <p>1314a. Repealed.</p> <p>1314b. Lease or sale of acreage allotments.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(a) Conditions for permission from Secretary; false statements; exceptions.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(b) Term of years; terms and conditions.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(c) Filing with county committees; calculation of normal yield for transfer.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(d) Allotments for other years unaffected; inclusion of amount in transferors' plantings; referendum voting rights.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(e) Limitation on amount of acreage allotment; "tillable cropland" defined.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(f) Regulations.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(g) Sale of allotment or quota by one active Flue-cured tobacco producer to another; definition.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(h) Sale or forfeiture of allotment or quota; notice and opportunity for hearing; determination; review.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(i) Transfer authority.</p> <p>1314b-1. Mandatory sale of certain Flue-cured tobacco acreage allotments and marketing quotas.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(a) Sale or forfeiture of acreage allotment or marketing quota by institutional farmowners not later than the later of December 1, 1984, or December 1 of year after year in which farm acquired.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(b) Forfeiture of acreage allotment or marketing quota by farmowners on or after December 1, 1983.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(c) Notice and opportunity for hearing; determination; review.</p> <p>1314b-2. Mandatory sale of certain Burley tobacco acreage allotments and marketing quotas.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(a) Sale or forfeiture of marketing quota by institutional farmowners not later than the later of December 1, 1984, or December 1 of year after year in which farm acquired.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(b) Notice and opportunity for hearing; determination; review.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(c) Sale or forfeiture of allotment or quota by subsequent purchaser; notice and opportunity for hearing; determination; review.</p> <p>1314c. Acreage-poundage quotas.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(a) Definitions.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(b) National marketing quota, acreage allotment and average yield goal for Flue-cured tobacco; referendum.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(c) Tobacco having marketing quotas on acreage basis; determination of Secretary of program on acreage-poundage basis; announcement of national marketing quota, acreage allotment and average yield goal; referendum.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(d) Proclamation of national marketing quota for three years following last year of three years of acreage-poundage quotas; referendum; notice of farm marketing quota to farm operators.</p> | <p>Sec.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(e) Nonestablishment of farm acreage allotment or farm yield for farms without tobacco production for five years; reserve; "new farms" defined; acreage allotment and farm yield basis of new farms.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(f) Acreage reduction penalties applicable to acreage-poundage programs; farm marketing quota reductions; filing false reports; increases or decreases in acreage allotments and farm yields for other farms of owner displaced by agency acquisition of farms; leases and sales of acreage allotments and farm marketing quotas; ratification of transfers of acreage allotments.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(g) Marketing penalties.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(h) Burley tobacco; acreage-poundage basis: farm acreage allotment and farm marketing quota, adjustments for overmarketing or undermarketing, reductions for violations; acreage and quota additional to national acreage allotment and national marketing quota; acreage basis: acreage allotment, amendment of clause (1) and proviso of section 1315.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(i) Consultations with industry representatives respecting a program for each kind of tobacco, studies of Flue-cured tobacco acreage-poundage program, report and recommendations to congressional committees, upon referendum approval of Flue-cured tobacco acreage-poundage program.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(j) Treatment of falsely identified tobacco for purposes of establishing future farm marketing quotas.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(k) Forfeiture of allotment and quota.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(l) Determination of Flue-cured tobacco planted acreage.</p> <p>1314d. Fire-cured, dark air-cured, and Virginia sun-cured tobacco.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(a) Sale or lease of acreage allotments and acreage-poundage quotas.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(b) Conditions for transfers.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(c) Transfer of acreage history and marketing quota.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(d) Five-year restriction on new farm allotments or quotas.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(e) Allotment adjustment.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(f) Lease term.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(g) Acreage transfer maximums.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(h) Future allotments; referendum voting eligibility.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(i) Land utilization agreements; payment adjustments.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(j) Rules and regulations.</p> <p>1314e. Farm poundage quotas for certain kinds of tobacco.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(a) Proclamations and referenda regarding burley tobacco.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(b) Proclamations and referenda regarding dark air-cured tobacco and types 22 and 23 fire-cured tobacco.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(c) Amount of national marketing quota, determination; national reserve, establishment.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(d) Farm yields; determination; limitation.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(e) Farm marketing quotas; preliminary quotas, determination, limitation; succeeding years, quota computation, limitations, increase and reduction of quotas; new farms, limitation.</p> |
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| Sec. | (f) Reductions for false information.
(g) Leases and transfers of farm quotas; limitations.
(h) Loss of quotas through underplanting.
(i) Marketing penalties.
(j) Regulations.
(k) Lease and transfer of burley tobacco quota assigned.
(l) Lease and transfer of burley tobacco quotas in Tennessee and Virginia.
1314f. Nonquota tobacco subject to quota.
1314g. Submission of purchase intentions by cigarette manufacturers.
(a) Quantity of intended purchases; aggregation not to allow identification.
(b) Failure to submit; determination of quantity of intended purchases by Secretary.
(c) Confidentiality of information; disclosure; publication of identity of violators; penalties.
(d) Exemption from public disclosure.
1314h. Purchase requirements; penalty.
(a) Statement of quantity purchased during marketing year.
(b) Failure to purchase at least 90 percent of quantity of intended purchases; reduction in quantity of intended purchases.
(c) Penalty for failure to purchase specified amount.
(d) Transmission of penalty by Secretary; deposit in No Net Cost Fund or Account.
(e) Confidentiality of information submitted; disclosure; publication of identity of violators; exemption from public disclosure; penalties.
(f) "Quota tobacco" defined.
1314i. Domestic marketing assessment.
(a) Certification.
(b) Penalties.
(c) Domestic marketing assessment.
(d) Purchase of Burley tobacco.
(e) Purchase of Flue-cured tobacco.
(f) Crop losses due to disasters.
(g) Effective date.
1315. Burley tobacco acreage allotments.
1316. Transfer of allotments subsequent to 1965.

SUBPART II—ACREAGE ALLOTMENTS—CORN

1321. Legislative finding of effect on interstate and foreign commerce and necessity of regulation.
1322 to 1325. Repealed.
1326. Adjustment of farm marketing quotas.
1327 to 1329. Omitted.
1329a. Discontinuance of acreage allotments on corn.
1330. Omitted.

SUBPART III—MARKETING QUOTAS—WHEAT

1331. Legislative finding of effect on interstate and foreign commerce and necessity of regulation.
1332. National marketing quota.
(a) Proclamation; duration of program.
(b) Amount; minimum.
(c) National emergencies or material increase in demand; investigation; increase or termination.
(d) Farm marketing quotas for wheat crops planted in calendar years 1966-1970.
1333. National acreage allotment.
1334. Apportionment of national acreage allotment. | Sec. | (a) Apportionment among States; special acreage reserve.
(b) Apportionment among counties.
(c) Apportionment among farms; overplanted allotments; reductions; notice.
(d) Repealed.
(e) Increase in acreage allotments and marketing quotas for class II durum wheat.
(f) Voluntary surrender of acreage allotment.
(g) Plantings in excess of allotments or where no allotment is established.
(h) Omitted.
(i) Increase in acreage allotments for any kind of wheat in short supply; storage reduction and land-use provisions inapplicable to such wheat.
(j) Increased durum wheat acreage allotments to Tulalake area, California, for 1970 and subsequent years; factors determinative; effect of increased allotments on marketing allocations and diversion payments.
(k) Transfer of farm wheat acreage allotments in case of natural disasters.

1334a. Omitted.
1334a-1. Summer fallow farms; upper limit on required set aside acreage for 1971 through 1977 wheat, feed grain, and cotton crops.
1334b. Designation of States outside commercial wheat-producing areas.
1335. Small-farm exemption; small-farm base acreage; election; acreage allotment; land-use provisions; price support; wheat marketing certificates.
1336. Referendum.
1337. Repealed.
1338. Transfer of quotas.
1339. Land use.
(a) Penalties: computation, lien, joint and several liability and interest; exceptions: nonsurplus supply crops, substantial impairment, and nonproduction of wheat; diverted acreage: amount, annual identity, and grazing; crops available for marketing.
(b) Payment program for 1964 through 1970 crops; terms and conditions; amount; additional diverted acreage; conservation and soil-conserving uses; adjustment; knowledge of exceeding acreage allotment; acreage allotment not exceeded by delivery to Secretary of farm marketing excess or storage in accordance with regulations to avoid or postpone payment of penalty or by farms exempt from marketing quota; new farms ineligible for payments; sharing and medium of payments.
(c) Adjustment of payments.
(d) Advance payments.
(e) Diverted acreage used for production of certain crops; rate of payment; limitation on rate.
(f) Additional terms and conditions.
(g) Regulations.
(h) Commodity Credit Corporation funds and authorization of appropriations for payments and administrative expenses.
1339a. Good faith reliance.
1339b. Wheat diversion programs; credits in establishment of State, county and farm acreage allotments for wheat. |
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- Sec.
1339c. Feed grains diversion programs for 1964 and subsequent years; feed grain acreage considered wheat acreage and wheat acreage considered feed grain acreage.
- 1339d. Hay production on set-aside or diverted acreage; storage; emergency use; loans.
1340. Supplemental provisions relating to wheat marketing quotas; marketing penalty for rice; crop loans on cotton, wheat, rice, tobacco, and peanuts.

SUBPART IV—MARKETING QUOTAS—COTTON

1341. Legislative findings.
1342. National marketing quota; proclamation; amount; date of proclamation.
- 1342a. National cotton production goal.
1343. Referendum.
1344. Apportionment of national acreage allotments.
- (a) Basis.
- (b) Apportionment among States for year 1953 and subsequent years; adjustment; national acreage reserve.
- (c) Apportionment among States for years 1950 and 1951; computation and adjustment.
- (d) Apportionment for year 1952; adjustment.
- (e) Apportionment among counties; reservation of acreage; additional acreage for establishing minimum farm allotments.
- (f) Apportionment among farms.
- (g) Law and conditions governing establishment of acreage allotments and yields.
- (h) Repealed.
- (i) Excess planting; old and new farm allotment.
- (j) Availability of records for inspection.
- (k) Minimum allotments to States.
- (l) Administration of law governing war crops.
- (m) Acreage allotments, 1954; increases; apportionments; limitations; unallotted farm acreage; reapportionment of surrendered acreage; extra long staple cotton; reserve acreage.
- (n) Transfer of farm cotton acreage allotments in case of natural disasters; eligibility for allotment.
- 1344a. Exclusion of 1949 acreage in computation of future allotments.
- 1344b. Sale, lease, or transfer of cotton acreage allotments.
- (a) Authority for calendar years 1966 through 1970; transfer periods.
- (b) Requisite conditions for transfer of acreage allotments.
- (c) Extent of estate transferred.
- (d) Period of ineligibility of land for new allotment.
- (e) Transfer of allotments established under minimum allotment provisions.
- (f) Rules and regulations.
- (g) Adjustment upon transfer of land covered by conservation reserve contract.
- (h) Exchange of cotton acreage allotments for rice acreage allotments.
- (i) Applicability to cotton restricted to upland cotton.
1345. Farm marketing quotas; farm marketing excess.
1346. Penalties.
1347. Repealed.
1348. Payments in kind to equalize cost of cotton to domestic and foreign users; rules and regulations; termination date; persons eligible; amount; terms and conditions; raw cotton in inventory.

- Sec.
1349. Export market acreage.
- (a) Supplementary allotments for 1964 and 1965; acreage limitation; apportionment among States and farms; "export market acreage" on any farm; farm acreage allotment for farms with export acreage; additional allotment; establishment of future allotments without regard to export acreage; exclusion of extra-long-staple cotton and farms receiving additional price support for 1964 and 1965.
- (b) Bond, other undertaking, and lieu payments for exportation without subsidy and within specified period; terms and conditions; liquidated damages; farm acreage allotment upon noncompliance with conditions; remissions to CCC for defraying costs of encouraging export sales of cotton.
1350. National base acreage allotment.
- (a) Establishment.
- (b) Apportionment to States.
- (c) Apportionment to counties.
- (d) Adjustment of apportionment bases for counties.
- (e) Apportionment to farms.
- (f) Surrender of farm base acreage allotments.
- (g) Compliance with set-aside requirements.
- (h) Transfer of farm base acreage allotments not planted because of natural disaster or conditions beyond control of producer.
- 1350a. Repealed.

SUBPART V—MARKETING QUOTAS—RICE

1351 to 1356. Omitted or Repealed.

SUBPART VI—MARKETING QUOTAS—PEANUTS

1357. Legislative findings.
1358. National marketing quota.
- (a) Proclamation; amount.
- (b) Referendum.
- (c) Apportionment of national acreage allotment.
- (d) Farm acreage allotments.
- (e) County acreage allotments.
- (f) New farm allotments.
- (g) Release and reapportionment of farm-acreage allotments.
- (h) Repealed.
- (i) Production on farms with no allotments.
- (j) Transfer of acreage allotment.
- 1358-1. National poundage quotas and acreage allotments for 1991 through 1997 crops of peanuts.
- (a) National poundage quotas.
- (b) Farm poundage quotas.
- (c) Farm yields.
- (d) Referendum respecting poundage quotas.
- (e) Definitions.
- (f) Crops.
- 1358a. Transfer of peanut acreage allotments.
- (a) Authority to permit transfers.
- (b) Conditions upon transfer; adjustment of allotment.
- (c) Transfer of acreage history and marketing quota; transfer by lease.
- (d) Eligibility of transferred land for new allotment.
- (e) Duration of lease; terms and conditions.

Sec.

- (f) Lease of part of acreage allotment; determination of future allotments; eligibility for referendum.
 - (g) Regulations; limitations on transfers.
 - (h) Adjustment of rates for land utilization agreements.
 - 1358b. Sale, lease, or transfer of farm poundage quota for 1991 through 1995 crops of peanuts.
 - (a) In general.
 - (b) Conditions.
 - (c) Crops.
 - 1358c. Experimental and research programs for peanuts.
 - (a) In general.
 - (b) Quantity.
 - (c) Limitation.
 - (d) Crops.
 - 1359. Marketing penalties.
 - 1359a. Marketing penalties and disposition of additional peanuts for 1991 through 1997 crops of peanuts.
 - (a) Marketing penalties.
 - (b) Use of quota and additional peanuts.
 - (c) Marketing peanuts with excess quantity, grade, or quality.
 - (d) Handling and disposal of additional peanuts.
 - (e) Special export credits.
 - (f) Contracts for purchase of additional peanuts.
 - (g) Marketing of peanuts owned or controlled by Commodity Credit Corporation.
 - (h) Administration.
 - (i) Crops.
- SUBPART VII—MARKETING QUOTAS—SUGAR AND CRYSTALLINE FRUCTOSE
- 1359aa. Information reporting.
 - (a) Duty of processors, refiners and manufacturers to report.
 - (b) Duty of producers to report.
 - (c) Penalty.
 - (d) Monthly reports.
 - 1359bb. Marketing allotments for sugar and crystalline fructose.
 - (a) Sugar estimates.
 - (b) Sugar allotments.
 - (c) Crystalline fructose allotments.
 - (d) Prohibitions.
 - 1359cc. Establishment of marketing allotments.
 - (a) In general.
 - (b) Overall allotment quantity.
 - (c) Allotment.
 - (d) Percentage factors.
 - (e) Marketing allotment.
 - (f) State cane sugar allotments.
 - (g) Adjustment of marketing allotments.
 - (h) Filling cane sugar and beet sugar allotments.
 - 1359dd. Allocation of marketing allotments.
 - (a) In general.
 - (b) Filling cane sugar allotments.
 - 1359ee. Reassignment of deficits.
 - (a) Estimates of deficits.
 - (b) Reassignment of deficits.
 - 1359ff. Provisions applicable to producers.
 - (a) Processor assurances.
 - (b) Proportionate shares of certain allotments.
 - 1359gg. Special rules.
 - (a) Transfer of acreage base history.
 - (b) Preservation of acreage base history.
 - (c) Revisions of allocations and proportionate shares.
 - 1359hh. Regulations; violations; publication of Secretary's determinations; jurisdiction of courts; United States attorneys.
 - (a) Regulations.

Sec.

- (b) Violation.
- (c) Publication in Federal Register.
- (d) Jurisdiction of courts; United States attorneys.
- (e) Nonexclusivity of remedies.
- 1359ii. Appeals.
 - (a) In general.
 - (b) Procedure.
- 1359jj. Administration.
 - (a) Use of certain agencies.
 - (b) Use of Commodity Credit Corporation.
 - (c) "United States" and "State" defined.

PART C—ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS

SUBPART I—PUBLICATION AND REVIEW OF QUOTAS

- 1361. Application of subpart.
- 1362. Publication of marketing quota; mailing of allotment notice.
- 1363. Review of quota; review committee.
- 1364. Compensation of review committee.
- 1365. Institution of proceeding for court review of committee findings.
- 1366. Court review.
- 1367. Stay of proceedings and exclusive jurisdiction.
- 1368. Effect of increase on other quotas.

SUBPART II—ADJUSTMENT OF QUOTAS AND ENFORCEMENT

- 1371. General adjustment of quotas.
 - (a) Investigation and adjustment to maintain normal supply.
 - (b) Adjustment because of emergency or export demand.
 - (c) Increase of farm quota on increase of national quota.
- 1372. Payment, collection, and refund of penalties.
- 1373. Reports and records.
 - (a) Persons reporting.
 - (b) Proof of acreage yield.
 - (c) Data as confidential.
- 1374. Measurement of farms and report of plantings; remeasurement.
- 1375. Regulations.
- 1376. Court jurisdiction; duties of United States attorneys; remedies and penalties as additional.
- 1377. Preservation of unused acreage allotments.
- 1378. Transfer of acreage allotments ensuing from agency acquisition of farm lands.
 - (a) Allotment pool.
 - (b) Circumstances precluding application of provisions.
 - (c) Time of displacement determining application of provisions.
 - (d), (e) Omitted.
 - (f) Burley tobacco marketing allotment and acreage as meaning marketing quota and poundage.
- 1379. Reconstitution of farms.
 - (a) Transfers from parent farm.
 - (b) Combination of tracts in contiguous counties.
 - (c) Burley tobacco poundage quotas.

PART D—WHEAT MARKETING ALLOCATION

- 1379a. Legislative findings.
- 1379b. Wheat marketing allocation; amount; national allocation percentage; commercial and noncommercial wheat-producing areas.
- 1379c. Marketing certificates.
 - (a) Issuance; amount; reduction; sharing among producers; domestic and export certificates.
 - (b) Producers eligible for certificates; storage conditions.
 - (c) Face value.

Sec.

- (d) Statement or form of certificates and transfers.
 - (e) Failure of producer to comply with programs; issuance of certificates.
 - 1379d. Marketing restrictions.
 - (a) Transfers of certificates; purchases by Commodity Credit Corporation.
 - (b) Processor and exporter acquisition of domestic and export certificates; international trade, expansion; re-funds or credits for certificates; exemptions from requirements.
 - (c) Undertaking to secure marketing of commodity without certificate.
 - (d) "Food products" defined; exemption of flour second clears.
 - 1379e. Assistance in purchase and sale of marketing certificates; regulations; administrative expenses; interest.
 - 1379f. Conversion factors.
 - 1379g. Authority to facilitate transition.
 - 1379h. Applicability of provisions to designated persons; reports and records; examinations by the Secretary.
 - 1379i. Penalties.
 - (a) Forfeitures; amount; civil action.
 - (b) Misdemeanors; punishment.
 - (c) Forfeiture of right to receive certificates; payment of face value.
 - (d) Felonies; punishment.
 - 1379j. Regulations.
- PART E—RICE CERTIFICATES
- 1380a to 1380p. Omitted.
- PART F—MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS AND APPROPRIATIONS
- SUBPART I—MISCELLANEOUS
- 1381 to 1382. Omitted.
- 1383. Insurance of cotton; reconcentration.
 - 1383a. Written consent for reconcentration of cotton.
 - 1384. Repealed.
 - 1385. Finality of payments and loans; substitution of beneficiaries.
 - 1386. Exemption from laws prohibiting interest of Members of Congress in contracts.
 - 1387. Photographic reproductions and maps.
 - 1388. Utilization of local agencies.
 - (a) Designation of local agencies and local administrative areas.
 - (b) Payments to county committees for administrative expenses.
 - (c) Travel expenses.
 - 1389. Personnel.
 - 1390. Separability.
- SUBPART II—APPROPRIATIONS AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES
- 1391. Authorization of appropriations; loans from Commodity Credit Corporation.
 - 1392. Administrative expenses; posting names and compensation of local employees.
 - 1393. Allotment of appropriations.
- SUBCHAPTER III—COTTON POOL PARTICIPATION TRUST CERTIFICATES
- 1401 to 1407. Omitted.
- CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS
- This chapter is referred to in sections 511r, 1428, 1442, 1444a, 1446c, 1745, 2279 of this title.

GENERAL PROVISIONS

§ 1281. Short title

This chapter may be cited as the "Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938".

(Feb. 16, 1938, ch. 30, § 1, 52 Stat. 31.)

SHORT TITLE OF 1990 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 101-577, § 1, Nov. 15, 1990, 104 Stat. 2856, provided: "That this Act [amending sections 1314e and 1379 of this title] may be cited as the 'Farm Poundage Quota Revisions Act of 1990'."

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1985 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 99-198, title XVIII, § 1801, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1660, provided that: "Except as otherwise provided in this Act, this Act and the amendments made by this Act [see Tables for classification] shall become effective on the date of the enactment of this Act [Dec. 23, 1985]."

SHORT TITLE OF 1986 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 99-260, § 1, Mar. 20, 1986, 100 Stat. 45, provided that: "This Act [enacting section 1433c-1 of this title, amending sections 259, 1431, 1441-1, 1444-1, 1444e, 1445b-3, 1446, 1464, 1466, 1736-1, 1736s, and 1736v of this title, section 5312 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees, and section 714b of Title 15, Commerce and Trade, enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 608c, 1441-1, and 1446 of this title, and amending provisions set out as a note under section 2025 of this title] may be cited as the 'Food Security Improvements Act of 1986'."

SHORT TITLE OF 1985 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 99-198, § 1, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1354, provided that: "This Act [see Tables for classification] may be cited as the 'Food Security Act of 1985'."

SHORT TITLE OF 1982 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 97-218, § 1, July 20, 1982, 96 Stat. 197, provided that: "This Act [enacting sections 1314-1, 1314b-1, 1314b-2, 1445-1, and 1445-2 of this title, amending sections 1301, 1314, 1314b, 1314c, 1314e, 1314f, 1316, 1373, and 1445 of this title, and enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 1314, 1314b, 1445, 1445-1, and 1445-2 of this title, and under section 590h of Title 16, Conservation] may be cited as the 'No Net Cost Tobacco Program Act of 1982'."

SHORT TITLE OF 1981 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 97-98, § 1, Dec. 22, 1981, 95 Stat. 1213, provided in part that Pub. L. 97-98 [see Tables for classification] be cited as the "Agriculture and Food Act of 1981".

SHORT TITLE OF 1977 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 95-113, § 1, Sept. 29, 1977, 91 Stat. 913, provided: "That this Act [enacting sections 1308 to 1310, 1444c, 1445b to 1445f, 1715, 2027, 2266, 2267, 2281 to 2289, 2669, 2670, 3101 to 3103, 3121 to 3128, 3151 to 3154, 3171 to 3178, 3191 to 3201, 3221, 3222, 3241, 3251, 3252, 3261 to 3263, 3271, 3281, 3282, 3291, 3301 to 3304, 3311 to 3316, and 3401 to 3417 of this title and section 590q-3 of Title 16, Conservation, amending sections 75 to 79b, 84, 87 to 87b, 87e, 87f-1, 87f-2, 87h, 341 to 343, 361c, 390 to 390j, 427, 4501, 450j, 450l, 608e-1, 612c-3, 1011, 1307, 1352, 1358 to 1359, 1373, 1374, 1377, 1385, 1427 to 1428, 1431, 1441, 1444, 1446, 1446a, 1447, 1622, 1702, 1724, 1731 to 1733, 1736b, 1736c, 1781, 1782, 1923, 1929, 1929a, 1932, 1942, 2011 to 2026, 2201, 2204, 2652, 2654, 2662, 2663, and 2667 of this title, section 714b of Title 15, Commerce and Trade, sections 590h, 590o, 1002, 1005, 1006a, and 1505 of Title 16, and section 6651 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, repealing section 390k of this title, enacting provisions set out as notes under this section, sections 74, 75a, 612c, 1307, 1330, 1331, 1342, 1352, 1353, 1358, 1358a, 1359, 1373, 1377, 1379d, 1385, 1427, 1428, 1441, 1444, 1444b, 1444c, 1445a to 1445c, 1446, 1446d, 1447, 1691, 2011, 2012, 2266, 3101, and 3401 of this title, and section 714b of Title 15, and amending provisions set out as notes under sections 74, 79, 135b, 608c, 612c, 1308, and 2011 of this title and under section 1382e of Title 42] may be cited as the 'Food and Agriculture Act of 1977'."

SHORT TITLE OF 1973 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 93-86, § 6, formerly § 5, Aug. 10, 1973, 87 Stat. 250, as renumbered Pub. L. 95-113, title XIII, § 1304(b)(1),

Sept. 29, 1977, 91 Stat. 980, provided that: "This Act [enacting sections 428b, 612c-2, 612c-3, 1282a, 1427a, 1434, 1441a, 1736e, and 2026 of this title and sections 1501 to 1510 of Title 16, Conservation, amending sections 450j, 450l, 608c, 1301, 1305, 1306, 1307, 1334a-1, 1342a, 1344b, 1350, 1374, 1379b, 1379c, 1379g, 1428, 1444, 1444b, 1445a, 1446, 1446a, 1703, 1736c, 1782, 1787, 1925, 1926, 1932, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2019, 2025, 2119, 2651, and 2654 of this title, repealing section 1628 of this title, enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 608c, 612c, 624, 1301, 1305, 1306, 1344b, 1350, 1379b, 1379c, 1379d, 1441, 1444, 1445a, and 1446 of this title, section 142 of Title 13, Census, and section 71 of Title 45, Railroads, and amending provisions set out as notes under sections 135b, 608c, 1305, 1330 to 1336, 1338, 1339, 1342, 1343, 1344, 1344b, 1345, 1346, 1377 to 1379, 1379b, 1379c, 1385, 1427, 1428, 1441, 1445a, 1446, and 1446d of this title] may be cited as the 'Agriculture and Consumer Protection Act of 1973'."

SHORT TITLE OF 1970 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 91-524, § 1, Nov. 30, 1970, 84 Stat. 1358, provided: "That this Act [as amended by section 1 of Pub. L. 93-86, enacting sections 428b, 612c-2, 612c-3, 1282a, 1307, 1334a-1, 1339d, 1342a, 1350a, 1427a, 1434, 1441a, 1736e, 1787, 1930, and 2119 of this title, sections 590q-2 and 1501 to 1510 of Title 16, Conservation, and section 3122 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, amending sections 450j, 450l, 608c, 1301, 1305, 1306, 1344b, 1350, 1374, 1378, 1379, 1379b, 1379c, 1379d, 1379e, 1379g, 1385, 1427, 1428, 1444, 1444a, 1444b, 1445a, 1446, 1446a, 1703, 1704, 1736, 1736c, 1782, 1787, 1925, 1926, 1932, 2651, and 2654 of this title and section 590p of Title 16, Conservation, and enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 135b, 608c, 624, 1301, 1305, 1306, 1330, 1331, 1332, 1333, 1334, 1335, 1336, 1338, 1339, 1342, 1342a, 1343, 1344, 1344b, 1345, 1346, 1350, 1359, 1377, 1378, 1379, 1379b to 1379j, 1385, 1427, 1428, 1441, 1444, 1444b, 1445, 1445a, 1446, and 1446d of this title, section 142 of Title 13, Census, and section 71 of Title 45 Railroads] may be cited as the 'Agricultural Act of 1970'."

SHORT TITLE OF 1964 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 88-297, § 1, Apr. 11, 1964, 78 Stat. 173, provided: "That this Act [enacting sections 1348 to 1350, amending sections 1301, 1334, 1336, 1339, 1344, 1376, 1377, 1379b, 1379c, 1379d, 1385, 1421, 1427, 1444, 1445a, enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 1332 and 1379b, and amending provisions set out as a note under section 1441 of this title] may be cited as the 'Agricultural Act of 1964'."

SHORT TITLE OF 1962 AMENDMENT

Section 1 of Pub. L. 87-703 provided: "That this Act [enacting sections 1334b, 1339 to 1339c, 1379a to 1379j, 1431d, 1445a and 1991 of this title and section 713a-13 of Title 15, Commerce and Trade, amending sections 608c, 1010, 1011, 1301, 1331 to 1334, 1335, 1336, 1340, 1371, 1385, 1427, 1431, 1431b, 1444b, 1697, 1731 to 1733, 1735, 1736, 1923, 1926, 1929, and 1942 of this title and sections 590g, 590h, 590p, 1004 and 1005 of Title 16, Conservation, repealing section 1337 of this title, enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 1281, 1301, 1334, and 1441 of this title and section 590p of Title 16] may be cited as the 'Food and Agriculture Act of 1962'."

SHORT TITLE OF 1958 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 85-835, § 1, Aug. 28, 1958, 72 Stat. 988, provided that: "This Act [enacting sections 1344 note, 1378, 1431a, 1441 note, 1443, 1444, 1853 note, amending sections 1313, 1334, 1342, 1344, 1347, 1353, 1358, 1423, 1425, 1427, 1441, 1446, 1446a, 1782 to 1784, and repealing section 1301b of this title] may be cited as the 'Agricultural Act of 1958'."

SHORT TITLE OF 1956 AMENDMENT

Act May 28, 1956, ch. 327, § 1, 70 Stat. 188, provided: "That this Act [see Tables for classification] may be cited as the 'Agricultural Act of 1956'."

SHORT TITLE OF 1948 AMENDMENT

Act July 3, 1948, ch. 827, 62 Stat. 1247, provided: "That this Act [see Tables for classification] may be cited as the 'Agricultural Act of 1948'."

SEPARABILITY

Section 405 of Pub. L. 87-703 provided that: "If any provision of this Act [see Short Title of 1962 Amendment note above] is declared unconstitutional, or the applicability thereof to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the validity of the remainder of this Act and the applicability thereof to other persons and circumstances shall not be affected thereby."

§ 1282. Declaration of policy

It is declared to be the policy of Congress to continue the Soil Conservation and Domestic Allotment Act, as amended [16 U.S.C. 590a et seq.], for the purpose of conserving national resources, preventing the wasteful use of soil fertility, and of preserving, maintaining, and rebuilding the farm and ranch land resources in the national public interest; to accomplish these purposes through the encouragement of soil-building and soil-conserving crops and practices; to assist in the marketing of agricultural commodities for domestic consumption and for export; and to regulate interstate and foreign commerce in cotton, wheat, corn, tobacco, and rice to the extent necessary to provide an orderly, adequate, and balanced flow of such commodities in interstate and foreign commerce through storage of reserve supplies, loans, marketing quotas, assisting farmers to obtain insofar as practicable, parity prices for such commodities and parity of income, and assisting consumers to obtain an adequate and steady supply of such commodities at fair prices.

(Feb. 16, 1938, ch. 30, § 2, 52 Stat. 31.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Soil Conservation and Domestic Allotment Act, as amended, referred to in text, is act Apr. 27, 1935, ch. 85, 49 Stat. 163, as amended, which is classified generally to chapter 3B (§590a et seq.) of Title 16, Conservation. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 590q of Title 16 and Tables.

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

Functions of Agricultural Adjustment Administration transferred to Secretary of Agriculture by 1946 Reorg. Plan No. 3, § 501, eff. July 16, 1946, 11 F.R. 7877, 60 Stat. 1100. See note set out under section 610 of this title.

Soil Conservation Service and Agricultural Adjustment Administration consolidated with other agencies into Agricultural Conservation and Adjustment Administration for duration of war, see Ex. Ord. No. 9069, set out in note under section 601 of Appendix to Title 50, War and National Defense.

Functions of Soil Conservation Service in Department of Agriculture with respect to soil and moisture conservation operations conducted on lands under jurisdiction of Department of the Interior transferred to Department of the Interior, to be administered under direction and supervision of Secretary of the Interior through such agency or agencies in Department of the Interior as Secretary shall designate, by 1940 Reorg. Plan No. IV, § 6, eff. June 30, 1940, set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees. See, also, sections 13 to 15 of said plan for provisions relating to transfer of functions of department heads, records, property, personnel, and funds.

CONGRESSIONAL DECLARATION OF POLICY UNDER AGRICULTURAL ACT OF 1961

Section 2 of Pub. L. 87-128, Aug. 8, 1961, 75 Stat. 294, provided that: "In order more fully and effectively to improve, maintain, and protect the prices and incomes

of farmers, to enlarge rural purchasing power, to achieve a better balance between supplies of agricultural commodities and the requirements of consumers therefor, to preserve and strengthen the structure of agriculture, and to revitalize and stabilize the overall economy at reasonable costs to the Government, it is hereby declared to be the policy of Congress to—

“(a) afford farmers the opportunity to achieve parity of income with other economic groups by providing them with the means to develop and strengthen their bargaining power in the Nation’s economy;

“(b) encourage a commodity-by-commodity approach in the solution of farm problems and provide the means for meeting varied and changing conditions peculiar to each commodity;

“(c) expand foreign trade in agricultural commodities with friendly nations, as defined in section 107 of Public Law 480, 83d Congress, as amended (7 U.S.C. 1707), and in no manner either subsidize the export, sell, or make available any subsidized agricultural commodity to any nations other than such friendly nations and thus make full use of our agricultural abundance;

“(d) utilize more effectively our agricultural productive capacity to improve the diets of the Nation’s needy persons;

“(e) recognize the importance of the family farm as an efficient unit of production and as an economic base for towns and cities in rural areas and encourage, promote, and strengthen this form of farm enterprise;

“(f) facilitate and improve credit services to farmers by revising, expanding, and clarifying the laws relating to agricultural credit;

“(g) assure consumers of a continuous, adequate, and stable supply of food and fiber at fair and reasonable prices;

“(h) reduce the cost of farm programs, by preventing the accumulation of surpluses; and

“(i) use surplus farm commodities on hand as fully as practicable as an incentive to reduce production as may be necessary to bring supplies on hand and firm demand in balance.”

CONGRESSIONAL DECLARATION OF POLICY FOR YEAR 1949

Section 1(d) of act July 3, 1948, ch. 827, title I, 62 Stat. 1248, provided that: “It is hereby declared to be the policy of the Congress that the lending and purchase operations of the Department of Agriculture (other than those referred to in subsections (a), (b), and (c) hereof [subsections (a) and (b) are set out as notes under this section and subsection (c) is set out as a note under section 713a-8 of Title 15, Commerce and Trade]) shall be carried out until January 1, 1950, so as to bring the price and income of the producers of other agricultural commodities not covered by subsections (a), (b), and (c) to a fair parity relationship with the commodities included under subsections (a), (b), and (c), to the extent that funds for such operations are available after taking into account the operations with respect to the commodities covered by subsections (a), (b), and (c). In carrying out the provisions of this subsection the Secretary of Agriculture shall have the authority to require compliance with production goals and marketing regulations as a condition to eligibility of producers for price support.”

STUDY OF PARITY INCOME POSITION OF FARMERS; REPORT TO CONGRESS BY JUNE 30, 1966

Section 705 of Pub. L. 89-321, title VII, Nov. 3, 1965, 79 Stat. 1210, directed the Secretary of Agriculture to make a study of the parity income position of farmers, and report the results of such study to the Congress not later than June 30, 1966.

PRICE STABILIZATION DURING YEAR 1950

Section 1(a), (b) of act July 3, 1948, ch. 827, title I, 62 Stat. 1247, as amended June 10, 1949, ch. 191, 63 Stat. 169,

authorized the Secretary of Agriculture through any instrumentality or agency within or under the direction of the Department of Agriculture, by loans, purchases, or other operations to support prices received by producers of cotton, wheat, corn, tobacco, rice, and peanuts marketed before June 30, 1950 (September 30, 1950, in the case of Maryland and the cigar-leaf types of tobacco), if producers had not disapproved marketing quotas for such commodity for the marketing year beginning in the calendar year in which the crop is harvested.

Section 2 of act July 3, 1948, ch. 827, title I, 62 Stat. 1248, authorized the Secretary, from any funds available to the Department of Agriculture or any agency operating under its direction for price support operations or for the disposal of agricultural commodities, to use such sums as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of section 1 of the Act.

Section 6 of act July 3, 1948, ch. 827, title I, 62 Stat. 1250, provided in part that sections 1 and 2 of the act were to become effective Jan. 1, 1949.

§ 1282a. Emergency supply of agricultural products

(a) Establishment of prices to insure orderly, adequate and steady supply of products

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Secretary of Agriculture shall assist farmers, processors, and distributors in obtaining such prices for agricultural products that an orderly, adequate and steady supply of such products will exist for the consumers of this nation.

(b) Adjustments in maximum price of products subject to any price control or freeze order or regulation to increase supply

The President shall make appropriate adjustments in the maximum price which may be charged under the provisions of Executive Order 11723 (dated June 13, 1973) or any subsequent Executive Order for any agricultural products (at any point in the distribution chain) as to which the Secretary of Agriculture certifies to the President that the supply of the product will be reduced to unacceptably low levels as a result of any price control or freeze order or regulation and that alternative means for increasing the supply are not available.

(c) “Agricultural products” defined

Under this section, the term “agricultural products” shall include meat, poultry, vegetables, fruits and all other agricultural commodities in raw or processed form, except forestry products or fish or fishery products.

(d) Implementation of policies to encourage full production in periods of short supply at fair and reasonable prices

The Secretary of Agriculture is directed to implement policies under this Act which are designed to encourage American farmers to produce to their full capabilities during periods of short supply to assure American consumers with an adequate supply of food and fiber at fair and reasonable prices.

(Pub. L. 91-524, title VIII, §815, as added Pub. L. 93-86, §1(27)(B), Aug. 10, 1973, 87 Stat. 240.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Executive Order 11723 (dated June 13, 1973), referred to in subsec. (b), was revoked by Ex. Ord. No. 11788, June 18, 1974, 39 F.R. 22113, formerly set out as a note under section 1904 of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

This Act, referred to in subsec. (d), is Pub. L. 91-524, Nov. 30, 1970, 84 Stat. 1358, known as the Agricultural Act of 1970. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title of 1970 Amendment note set out under section 1281 of this title and Tables.

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Agricultural Act of 1970 as added by the Agriculture and Consumer Protection Act of 1973, and not as part of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 which comprises this chapter.

SUBCHAPTER I — ADJUSTMENT IN FREIGHT RATES, NEW USES AND MARKETS, AND DISPOSITION OF SURPLUSES

§ 1291. Adjustments in freight rates

(a) Complaints by Secretary of Agriculture; notice of hearings

The Secretary of Agriculture is authorized to make complaint to the Surface Transportation Board with respect to rates, charges, tariffs, and practices relating to the transportation of farm products, and to prosecute the same before the Board. Before hearing or disposing of any complaint (filed by any person other than the Secretary) with respect to rates, charges, tariffs, and practices relating to the transportation of farm products, the Board shall cause the Secretary to be notified, and, upon application by the Secretary, shall permit the Secretary to appear and be heard.

(b) Secretary as party to proceedings

If such rate, charge, tariff, or practice complained of is one affecting the public interest, upon application by the Secretary, the Board shall make the Secretary a party to the proceeding. In such case the Secretary shall have the rights of a party before the Board and the rights of a party to invoke and pursue original and appellate judicial proceedings involving the Board's determination. The liability of the Secretary in any such case shall extend only to liability for court costs.

(c) Utilization of records, services, etc., of Department of Agriculture

For the purposes of this section, the Surface Transportation Board is authorized to avail itself of the cooperation, records, services, and facilities of the Department of Agriculture.

(d) Cooperation with complaining farm associations

The Secretary is authorized to cooperate with and assist cooperative associations of farmers making complaint to the Surface Transportation Board with respect to rates, charges, tariffs, and practices relating to the transportation of farm products.

(Feb. 16, 1938, ch. 30, title II, §201, 52 Stat. 36; Dec. 29, 1938, Pub. L. 104-88, title III, §311, 109 Stat. 948.)

AMENDMENTS

1995—Pub. L. 104-88 substituted “Surface Transportation Board” for “Interstate Commerce Commission” in subsecs. (a), (c), and (d), “Board” for “Commission” wherever appearing in subsecs. (a) and (b), and “Board’s” for “Commission’s” in subsec. (b).

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1995 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 104-88 effective Jan. 1, 1996, see section 2 of Pub. L. 104-88, set out as an Effective Date note under section 701 of Title 49, Transportation.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in title 40 section 474.

§ 1292. New uses and markets for commodities

(a) Regional research laboratories

The Secretary is authorized and directed to establish, equip, and maintain four regional research laboratories, one in each major farm producing area, and, at such laboratories, to conduct researches into and to develop new scientific, chemical, and technical uses and new and extended markets and outlets for farm commodities and products and byproducts thereof. Such research and development shall be devoted primarily to those farm commodities in which there are regular or seasonal surpluses, and their products and byproducts.

(b) Acquisition of land for laboratories; donations

For the purposes of subsection (a) of this section, the Secretary is authorized to acquire land and interests therein, and to accept in the name of the United States donations of any property, real or personal, to any laboratory established pursuant to this section, and to utilize voluntary or uncompensated services at such laboratories. Donations to any one of such laboratories shall not be available for use by any other of such laboratories.

(c) Cooperation with governmental agencies, associations, etc.

In carrying out the purposes of subsection (a) of this section, the Secretary is authorized and directed to cooperate with other departments or agencies of the Federal Government, States, State agricultural experiment stations, and other State agencies and institutions, counties, municipalities, business or other organizations, corporations, associations, universities, scientific societies, and individuals, upon such terms and conditions as he may prescribe.

(d) Appropriation for purposes of subsection (a)

To carry out the purposes of subsection (a) of this section, the Secretary is authorized to utilize in each fiscal year, beginning with the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1938, a sum not to exceed \$4,000,000 of the funds appropriated pursuant to section 1391 of this title, or section 5900 of title 16, for such fiscal year. The Secretary shall allocate one-fourth of such sum annually to each of the four laboratories established pursuant to this section.

(e) Repealed. Aug. 30, 1954, ch. 1076, §1(3), 68 Stat. 966

(f) Appropriation to Secretary of Commerce

There is allocated to the Secretary of Commerce for each fiscal year, beginning with the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1938, out of funds appropriated for such fiscal year pursuant to section 1391 of this title, or section 5900 of title 16 the sum of \$1,000,000 to be expended for the promotion of the sale of farm commodities and

products thereof in such manner as he shall direct. Of the sum allocated under this subsection to the Secretary of Commerce for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1938, \$100,000 shall be devoted to making a survey and investigation of the cause or causes of the reduction in exports of agricultural commodities from the United States, in order to ascertain methods by which the sales in foreign countries of basic agricultural commodities produced in the United States may be increased.

(g) Duty of Secretary

It shall be the duty of the Secretary to use available funds to stimulate and widen the use of all farm commodities in the United States and to increase in every practical way the flow of such commodities and the products thereof into the markets of the world.

(Feb. 16, 1938, ch. 30, title II, §202, 52 Stat. 37; Aug. 30, 1954, ch. 1076, §1(3), 68 Stat. 966.)

AMENDMENTS

1954—Subsec. (e). Act Aug. 30, 1954, repealed subsec. (e) which required reports to Congress of the activities of, expenditures by, and donations to, the laboratories established pursuant to subsec. (a).

WHEAT RESEARCH AND PROMOTION ACT

Pub. L. 91-430, Sept. 26, 1970, 84 Stat. 885, provided: “[Section 1. Short Title]. That this Act shall be known as the ‘Wheat Research and Promotion Act.’”

“SEC. 2 [Contract authority; sale of export marketing certificates and pro rata share of such certificates for financing agreements; rules and regulations]. The Secretary of Agriculture is authorized to enter into agreements with organizations of wheat growers, farm organizations, and such other organizations as he may deem appropriate to carry out a program of research and promotion designed to expand domestic and foreign markets and increase utilization for United States wheat and to carry out any other such program which he deems will benefit wheat producers in the United States. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Secretary shall use the total net proceeds from the sale of export marketing certificates during the marketing year ending June 30, 1969, to finance the cost of such agreements, except that he shall provide for the issuance of a pro rata share of export marketing certificates for such marketing year to any producer eligible therefor under section 379c of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938, as amended [section 1379c of this title], who applies for such certificates not later than ninety days after the date of enactment of this Act [Sept. 26, 1970]. The Secretary is authorized to prescribe such rules and regulations as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this Act.”

CROSS REFERENCES

Agricultural research generally, see sections 361a et seq. and 427 of this title.

Development of new uses for cotton, see section 724 of this title.

Marketing of agricultural products and control or eradication of plant and animal diseases and pests, cooperation with State agencies in administration and enforcement of laws relating to, see section 450 of this title.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 5925 of this title.

§ 1293. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section, act Feb. 16, 1938, ch. 30, title II, §204, 52 Stat. 38, which provided for annual report of Federal Surplus

Commodities Corporation, was transferred to section 713c-1 of Title 15, Commerce and Trade.

SUBCHAPTER II—LOANS, PARITY PAYMENTS, CONSUMER SAFEGUARDS, MARKETING QUOTAS, AND MARKETING CERTIFICATES

SUBCHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This subchapter is referred to in section 1428 of this title.

PART A—DEFINITIONS, LOANS, PARITY PAYMENTS, AND CONSUMER SAFEGUARDS

§ 1301. Definitions

(a) General definitions

For the purposes of this subchapter and the declaration of policy—

(1)(A) The “parity price” for any agricultural commodity, as of any date, shall be determined by multiplying the adjusted base price of such commodity as of such date by the parity index as of such date.

(B) The “adjusted base price” of any agricultural commodity, as of any date, shall be (i) the average of the prices received by farmers for such commodity, at such times as the Secretary may select during each year of the ten-year period ending on the 31st of December last before such date, or during each marketing season beginning in such period if the Secretary determines use of a calendar year basis to be impracticable, divided by (ii) the ratio of the general level of prices received by farmers for agricultural commodities during such period to the general level of prices received by farmers for agricultural commodities during the period January 1910 to December 1914, inclusive. As used in this subparagraph, the term “prices” shall include wartime subsidy payments made to producers under programs designed to maintain maximum prices established under the Emergency Price Control Act of 1942.

(C) The “parity index”, as of any date, shall be the ratio of (i) the general level of prices for articles and services that farmers buy, wages paid hired farm labor, interest on farm indebtedness secured by farm real estate, and taxes on farm real estate, for the calendar month ending last before such date to (ii) the general level of such prices, wages, rates, and taxes during the period January 1910 to December 1914, inclusive.

(D) The prices and indices provided for herein, and the data used in computing them, shall be determined by the Secretary, whose determination shall be final.

(E) Notwithstanding the provisions of subparagraph (A) of this paragraph, the transitional parity price for any agricultural commodity, computed as provided in this subparagraph, shall be used as the parity price for such commodity until such date after January 1, 1950, as such transitional parity price may be lower than the parity price, computed as provided in subparagraph (A) of this paragraph, for such commodity. The transitional parity price for any agricultural commodity as of any date shall be—